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GROWING GAUTENG TOGETHER

Sepedi/English

Lenaneo la go Kaonafatša Thuto ya Dipalo Mphatong wa R Grade R Mathematics Improvement Programme



**Thutofatlhošo ya 6 • Workshop 6
Pukutšhomo ya Motšeakarolo • Participant's Workbook**

The Grade R Mathematics and Language Improvement Project is an initiative of the **Gauteng Department of Education** and its key partner, the **Gauteng Education Development Trust**.

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The Grade R Mathematics and Language Improvement Project is managed by **JET Education Services** with UCT's **Schools Development Unit** and **Wordworks** as technical partners.

The **Schools Development Unit** (SDU) at the **University of Cape Town** (UCT) is the mathematics technical partner to the Grade R Mathematics and Language Improvement Project. The SDU is a unit within UCT's School of Education that focuses on teachers' professional development in Mathematics, Science, Literacy/Language and Life Skills from Grade R to Grade 12. The SDU offers teacher qualifications and approved UCT short courses, school-based work, materials development and research to support teaching and learning in all South African contexts.

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Lenaneokaonafatšo la Thuto ya Dipalo Mphatong wa R ke morero wa Kgoro ya Thuto ya Gauteng (**Gauteng Department of Education**) le badirišanimmogo ba bohlokwa e lego **Gauteng Education Development Trust**. Tšweletšo le kgatišo ya tlhahlo le dithušathuto tša phapoši tša Lenaneokaonafatšo la Thuto ya Dipalo Mphatong wa R e kgontšhitšwe ke thušo ka mašeleng go tšwa go **United States Agency for International Development** le **Zenex Foundation**.

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- Bašomi ba Western Cape Education Department (WCED) le barutiši ka maele a bona tšweletšong le tsentšhotirišong ya Grade R Mathematics Programme (*R-Maths*) profenseng ya Kapa Bodikela magareng ga mengwaga ya 2016 le 2019.
- Sehlopha sa bangwadi ba *R-Maths*: Bašomi le baeletši ba SDU.



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Overview

Purpose

This is the sixth of twelve Grade R Mathematics Improvement Programme workshops, which form part of the Gauteng Department of Education (GDE) Grade R Mathematics and Language Improvement Project.

The purpose of this workshop is to assist teachers with the implementation of the Maths Programme in their classrooms, especially the Content Areas covered in Term 2 Weeks 8–10. Participants will reflect on their ongoing assessment of learners' progress and will document developmental concerns related to the learners that may require special interventions and support. Participants will also reflect on teaching strategies that strengthen learners' problem-solving skills.

References to the Grade R Mathematics Content Areas are taken from the *Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statement (CAPS): Grade R Mathematics (Final Draft)*, 2011, Department of Basic Education, South Africa.

Learning outcomes

- ◆ To reflect on the implementation of Term 2 Weeks 4–7
- ◆ To explore strategies to support teaching maths in Grade R
- ◆ To reflect on the Maths Programme's principles in the weekly plan
- ◆ To engage with the Maths Programme content of Term 2 Weeks 8–10 (Space and Shape (Geometry); Measurement; Numbers, Operations and Relationships)
- ◆ To apply knowledge of informal, continuous assessment to learning and teaching

Workshop content

◆ Opening and reflection	(1 hour)
◆ Session 1: Space and Shape (Geometry)	(1 hour)
TEA	
◆ Session 2: Measurement	(1 hour)
◆ Session 3: Numbers, Operations and Relationships	(1 hour)
LUNCH	
◆ Session 4: Numbers, Operations and Relationships	(45 minutes)
◆ Session 5: Term 2 Assessment	(1 hour)
◆ Closing activities	(15 minutes)

Kakaretšo

Morero

Ye ke thutofatlhošo ya botshela ya tše lesomepedi tša Lenaneo la go Kaonafatša Thuto ya Dipalo Mphatong wa R (Lenaneo la Dipalo), ye e lego karolo ya Kgoro ya Thuto Profenseng ya Gauteng (GDE) Lenaneokaonafatšo la Thuto ya Dipalo le ya Leleme Mphatong wa R.

Morero wa thutofatlhošo ke go thuša barutiši go phethagatša Lenaneo la Dipalo ka diphapošing tša bona, gagolo Dikarolo tša Diteng tša go akaretšwa ka Kotara ya 2 Dibeke tša 8–10. Batšeakarolo ba tlo naganiša kelo ye e tšwelago pele ya tšwelopele ya barutwana gomme ba tlo ngwala tše di sa ba fetego gabotse ka ga tlhabologo ya morutwana, tše di tlo nyakago tsenogare ya go ikgetha le thekgo. Batšeakarolo ba tlo naganiša le ka maano a go ruta a go tiiša mabokgoni a barutwana a go rarolla mathata.

Ditšhupetšo go Dikarolo tša Diteng tša Dipalo Mphatong wa R di tšwa ka go *Setatamente sa Pholisi sa Lenaneothuto le Kelo (SEPHOLEKE)*: Thuto ya Dipalo Mphatong wa R (*Kakanywa ya Mafelelo*), 2011, Kgoro ya Thuto ya Motheo, Afrika Borwa.

Dineo tša thuto

- ◆ Go naganiša ka phethagatšo ya Kotara ya 2 Dibeke tša 4–7
- ◆ Go kwešiša ditheo tša go ruta tša ka gare ga Lenaneo la Dipalo peakanyong ya beke ka beke
- ◆ Go naganiša ka ditheo tša go ruta tša ka gare ga Lenaneo la Dipalo peakanyong ya beke ka beke
- ◆ Go swaragana le diteng tša Lenaneo la Dipalo la Kotara ya 2 Dibeke tša 8–10 (Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri); Kelo; Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano)
- ◆ Go diriša tsebo ya kelotšweledi ye e sego ya semmušo mo go ithuteng le go ruteng

Diteng tša thutofatlhošo

- ◆ Pulo le go naganiša (Iri e 1)
- ◆ Thuto ya 1: Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri) (Iri e 1)

TEYE

- ◆ Thuto ya 2: Kelo (Iri e 1)
- ◆ Thuto ya 3: Dipatrone, Difankšene le Altšebra (Iri e 1)

MATENA

- ◆ Thuto ya 4: Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano (Metsotsye 45)
- ◆ Thuto ya 5: Kelo ya Kotara ya 2 (Iri e 1)
- ◆ Mešongwana ya go tswalela (Metsotsye 15)

Opening and reflection

1 hour

Here is the *Take back to school task* from Workshop 5.



Take back to school task (Workshop 5)

1. Continue to use the Record of Continuous Assessments in *Activity Guide: Term 2* to assess your learners. Make use of your ongoing observation notes to build up evidence of what learners understand and can do.
2. Identify any concerns you have about individual learner's emerging grasp of maths concepts.
3. Bring copies of rubrics that you used for maths assessment to the next workshop.
4. Bring a completed assessment record for one learner to the next workshop.
5. Use *Activity Guide: Term 2* to plan and implement Weeks 4–7 of the Maths Programme, including creating a maths area with a focus on the concept for each week.
6. Make notes on what worked well, what did not work so well and what you could do differently to improve teaching and learning.



Activity 1

1. In your groups, discuss your progress in implementing Term 2 Weeks 4–7.
 - ◆ What worked well (strengths)?
 - ◆ What did not work well (challenges)?
 - ◆ What could you do to improve teaching and learning in your classroom?

Record the main points of your discussion on flipchart paper to share with the other groups later.

Pulo le go naganiša

Iri e 1

Fa ke *Mošomo wo ba tlo boelago le wona sekolong* go tšwa Thutofatlhošong ya 5.



Mošomo wo ba tlo boelago le wona sekolong (Thutofatlhošo ya 5)

1. Tšwela pele go lekola barutwana ba gago o diriša Rekhote ya Tekolo/Kelotšweledi ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2*. Diriša dinoutse tša tlhokomelo tše o tšwelago pele go di ngwala go aga bohlatse bja tše barutwana ba di kwešišago le tše ba kgonago go di dira.
2. Hlatha tše o belaelago ka tšona ka ga ka fao barutwana ba go fapania ba kwešišago mareo a dipalo.
3. Etlia le dikhophi tša dirubriki tše o di dirišitšego go lekola dipalo thutofatlhošong ya go latela.
4. O tle le rekhote ya go felelela ya morutwana o tee thutofatlhošong ya go latela.
5. Diriša *Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2* go beakanya le go phethagatša Dibeke tša 4–7 tša Lenaneo la Dipalo, go akaretšwa le go hlama karolo ya dipalo ya go nepiša lereo la beke ye nngwe le ye nngwe.
6. Ngwala dinoutse ka ga tše di šomilego gabotse, tše di sa šomago gabotse le se o ka se dirago ka tsela ye e fapanego go kaonafatša go ruta le go ithuta.



Mošongwana wa 1

1. Ka dihlopha, bolelang ka tšwelopele ya phethagatšo ya Kotara ya 2 Dibeke tša 4–7.
 - ◆ Ke eng tše di šomilego gabotse (maatla)?
 - ◆ Ke eng tše di sa šomago gabotse (ditlhohlo)?
 - ◆ O ka dira eng go kaonafatša go ruta le go ithuta ka phapošing ya gago?

Rekhota dintlhakgolo tša dipoledišano tša lena mo pampiring ya tšhate ya go phetla gore le di abelane le dihlopha tše dingwe ka morago.

2. Discuss how successful you were in:
 - ◆ recording notes about individual learners after each teacher-guided activity in Weeks 4–7.
 - ◆ completing the Term 2: Record of Continuous Assessments on pages 190–193 of *Activity Guide: Term 2* for each learner.

Record the main points of your discussion on your flipchart paper.

3. Discuss one learner's areas of success and/or difficulty and how you recorded these. Record the main points of your discussion on your flipchart paper.

In the *Take back to school task* in Workshop 5 you were asked to bring copies of the learner assessment rubrics you use as part of the Maths Programme to this workshop. In Activity 2, your group will discuss these rubrics and how assessment information is captured and shared. In Session 5, we will discuss rubrics in more detail.



Activity 2

1. In your groups, share examples of maths rubrics you have used as part of your assessment process.
2. Discuss how you capture the learners' progress on the SA-SAMS system and how this information is shared with parents.

Record the main points of your discussion on flipchart paper to share with the other groups later.

2. Ahlaahlang ka fao le atlegilego ka gona ka:

- ◆ go rekhota dinoutse tša morutwana yo mongwe le yo mongwe morago ga mošongwana wo mongwe le wo mongwe wa go hlahlwa ke morutiši ka Dibeke tša 4–7.
- ◆ go fetša Kotara ya 2: Rekhote ya Tekolo/Kelotšweledi ya morutwana yo mongwe le yo mongwe matlakaleng a 190–193 a *Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2*.

Rekhota dintlhakgolo tša dipoledišano tša lena mo pampiring ya tšhate ya go phetla.

3. Bolelang ka dikarolo tše o morutwana o tee a atlegilego go tšona le/goba tše di bilego bothata le ka fao le rekhotilego tše ka gona. Rekhota dintlhakgolo tša dipoledišano tša lena mo pampiring ya tšhate ya go phetla.

Ka go *Mošomo wo o tlo boelago le wona sekolong* ka Thutofatlhošong ya 5 o kgopetšwe gore o tle le dikhophi tša dirubriki tša tekolo ya barutwana tše o di dirišago bjalo ka karolo ya Lenaneo la Dipalo thutofatlhošong ye. Ka go Mošongwana wa 2, sehlopha sa gago se tlo boledišana ka dirubriki tše le ka fao go rekhotwago le go abelana tshedimošo ya tekolo. Ka go Thuto ya 5, re tlo ahlaahla dirubriki ka botlalo.



Mošongwana wa 2

1. Ka dihlopha, abelanang ka mehlala ya dirubriki tša dipalo tše le di dirišitšego bjalo ka karolo ya tshepedišo ya tekolo.
2. Ahlaahlang ka fao le rekhotago tšwelopele ya morutwana ka mokgwa wa SA-SAMS le ka fao le abelanago tshedimošo ye le batswadi.

Rekhotang dintlhakgolo tša dipoledišano tša lena mo pampiring ya tšhate ya go etla gore le abelane le dihlopha tše dingwe ka morago.

Video 1

Watch the video of a teacher observing a group of learners completing a maths activity. Listen to her talking about how she observes and records her learners' progress and how she deals with their different levels of competence.

Discuss how you deal with learners who are not achieving success in the structured weekly plans, as well as those learners who exceed expectations.

The level principle: Not all learners progress at the same speed. Some learners need more time to consolidate a skill or concept while others grasp ideas more quickly. The challenge for teachers is to accommodate learners at different levels and to adapt the weekly plan to provide support or extension activities where necessary.





Bideo ya 1

Bogela bideo ya morutiši a hlokometše sehlopha sa barutwana ba dira mošongwana wa dipalo. Mo theeletše ge a bolela ka ga mokgwa wo a hlokomelago le go rekhorta tšwelopele ya barutwana ba gagwe le ka fao a šomanago le maemo a bona a go fapan a bokgoni.

Bolelang gore le šomana bjang le barutwana bao ba sa fihlelelego katlego dipeakanyong tša beke ka beke tša go hlophiwa, le barutwana ba go šoma go feta ka fao go lebeletšwego.

Setheo sa kgato ya maleba: Ga se barutwana ka moka bao ba tšwelago pele ka lebelo la go lekana. Barutwana ba bangwe ba hloka nako ye ntši go kwešiša mabokgoni goba lereo mola ba bangwe ba kwešiša dikgopololo ka potlako. Tlhohlo ya barutiši ke go amogela barutwana ba maemo a go fapano le go beakanya leano la beke ka beke gore go be le thekgo le katološo ya mešongwana mo go hlokegago.



Session 1: Space and Shape (Geometry)

1 hour

This workshop focuses on teaching the content of Term 2 Weeks 8–10. The focus of Term 2 Week 8 is Space and Shape (Geometry).

Terms 1–4 Content overview: Space and Shape (Geometry)

Refer to the content overview for Space and Shape (Geometry) on pages 126–131 of the *Concept Guide* and complete Activity 3.

Properties of shapes

Learners need many opportunities to compare and sort shapes according to their properties and to describe the similarities and differences of shapes.



Activity 4

The facilitator will give your group a set of shapes.

1. Sort the shapes.
2. Discuss why you sorted them in this way.
3. Sort the shapes in another way.
4. Discuss why you sorted them in this way.

Thuto ya 1: Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri) Iri e 1

Thutofatlhošo ye e nepiša go ruta diteng tša Kotara ya 2 Dibeke tša 8–10. Nepišo ya Kotara ya 2 Beke ya 8 ke Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri).

Dikotara tša 1–4 Kakaretšo ya Diteng: Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri)

Lebelela kakaretšo ya diteng tša Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri) matlakaleng a 126–131 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo* gomme o dire Mošongwana wa 3.

Dipharologantšho tša dibopego

Barutwana ba hloka menyetla ye mentši ya go bapetša le go hlaola dibopego go ya ka dipharologantšho le go hlaloša gore dibopego di swana le go fapano ka eng.



Mošongwana wa 4

Monolofatši o tlo fa sehlopha sa gago sete ya dibopego.

1. Hlaolang dibopego.
2. Hlalošang gore ke ka lebaka la eng le di hlaotše ka mokgwa wo.
3. Hlaolang dibopego ka mokgwa o mongwe.
4. Bolelang gore ke ka lebaka la eng le di hlaotše ka mokgwa wo.

Term 2 Content Summary: Week 8

Refer to Appendix A: Term 2 Weekly Content Summary (Weeks 8–10). Read the content overview for Week 8: Space and Shape (Geometry) on page 20 of *Activity Guide: Term 2*.

The Space and Shape (Geometry) Content Area was also the focus of Term 2 Weeks 3 and 4. In previous workshops, you have discussed the Space and Shape concepts that need to be covered.

The Weekly Content Summary for Week 8 provides an overview of planning for the week: whole class activities, teacher-guided activities and workstation activities done in independent small groups.



Activity 5

1. Take a few minutes to familiarise yourself with the Week 8 content in Appendix A: Term 2 Weekly Content Summary (Weeks 8–10).
2. Match this with the content on pages 138–153 of *Activity Guide: Term 2*. Identify how the whole class, teacher-guided and workstation activities link with the Week 8 content in Appendix A.

Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Kotara ya 2: Beke ya 8

Lebelela Mamatletšo ya A: Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Beke ka Beke ya Kotara ya 2 (Dibeke tša 8–10). Bala kakaretšo ya diteng ya Beke ya 8: Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri) letlakaleng la 21 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2*.

Karolo ya Diteng ya Sekgoba le Sebopego (Tšeometri) e be e le nepišo ya Kotara ya 2 Dibeke tša 3 le 4. Ka dithutofatlhošong tša go feta, le ahlaahlile mareo a Sekgoba le Sebopego ao a bego a swanetše go akaretšwa.

Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Beke ka Beke ya Beke ya 8 e neelana ka kakaretšo ya peakanyo ya beke: mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka, mešongwana ya go hlahlwa ke morutiši le mešongwana ya mafelong a go šomela ya go dirwa ke dihlopha tše dinnyane tša go ikemela.



Mošongwana wa 5

1. Tšea metsotso ye mmalwa go itlwaetša diteng tša Beke ya 8 ka go Mamatletšo ya A: Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Beke ka Beke ya Kotara ya 2 (Dibeke tša 8–10).
2. Tswalanya se le diteng tše di lego matlakaleng a 138–153 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2*. Hlatha ka fao mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka, ya go hlahlwa ke morutiši le ya mafelong a go šomela e tswalanago le diteng tša Beke ya 8 ka go Mamatletšo ya A.

Session 2: Measurement

1 hour

The focus of Term 2 Week 9 is Measurement.

Terms 1–4 Content overview: Measurement

Refer to the content overview for Measurement on pages 132–135 of the *Concept Guide*.



Activity 6

1. What Measurement concepts are covered in Term 2?

2. What are the differences between the Maths Programme content and the CAPS content?

Directly comparing objects: length

In Term 1 of the Maths Programme the focus of the Measurement Content Area was time (day, night, days of the week, sequencing events, etc.) and the height chart. In Term 2 Week 9, the focus is on using non-standard units to measure and compare length.



Activity 7

1. **Direct comparison**

Choose a partner to stand next to. The rest of your group members should compare your heights.

- ◆ Who is taller? _____
- ◆ Who is shorter? _____
- ◆ Find a third person who is taller than both of these people.

2. **Using non-standard units of measurement**

Choose three objects (e.g. a key, a cellphone, a purse).

- ◆ Use one of these items at a time to measure this *Participant's Workbook*.
- ◆ Report your findings to the group.

Thuto ya 2: Kelo

Iri e 1

Nepišo ya Kotara ya 2 Beke ya 9 ke Kelo.

Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Dikotara tša 1-4: Kelo

Lebelela kakaretšo ya diteng ya Kelo matlakaleng a 132–135 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo*.



Mošongwana wa 6

1. Go akaretšwa mareo afe a kelo ka go Kotara ya 2?

2. Phapano ke eng magareng ga diteng tša Lenaneo la Dipalo le diteng tša SEPHOLEKE?

Go bapetša dilo thwii: botelele

Ka go Kotara ya 1 ya Lenaneo la Dipalo nepišo ya Karolo ya Diteng tša Kelo e be e le nako (mosegare, bošego, matšatši a beke, go latelanya ditiragalo, bj.bj.) le tšhate ye telele. Ka go Kotara ya 2 Beke ya 9, nepišo e mo tirišong ya metšo ya go se tlwaelege ge go elwa le go bapetša botelele.



Mošongwana wa 7

1. Papetšo ya thwii

Kgetha motho yo o tlo emago kgauswi le yena. Maloko a mangwe a sehlopha sa gago a swanetše go bapetša botelele bja lena.

- ◆ Ke mang yo moteletšana? _____
- ◆ Ke mang yo mokopananyana? _____
- ◆ Hwetša motho wa boraro yo a fetago ba babedi ka botelele.

2. Go diriša metšo ya go se tlwaelege ya kelo

Kgetha dilo tše tharo (mohl, senotlelo, selefoune, sekhwama).

- ◆ Diriša selo se setee sa tše ka nako go ela *Pukutšhomo ya Motšeakarolo* yo.
- ◆ Begela sehlopha dipoelo tša gago.

Term 2 Content Summary: Week 9

Refer to Appendix A: Term 2 Weekly Content Summary (Weeks 8–10). Read the content overview for Week 9: Measurement on page 20 of *Activity Guide: Term 2*.

Read the whole class activities for Week 9 on pages 154–165 of *Activity Guide: Term 2*.



Activity 9

In your groups, discuss how length is taught during the whole class activities in Week 9.

1. What could you do if a learner is not yet able to compare and order objects according to length – long/longer and short/shorter by the end of Week 9?

2. What could you do if some learners complete a workstation activity successfully quicker than planned?

Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Kotara ya 2: Beke ya 9

Lebelela Mamatletšo ya A: Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Beke ka Beke ya Kotara ya 2 (Dibeke tša 8–10). Bala kakaretšo ya diteng ya Beke ya 9: Kelo letlakaleng la 21 la *Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2*.

Bala mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka ya Beke ya 9 matlakaleng a 154–165 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo: Kotara ya 2*.



Mošongwana wa 9

Ka dihlopha, bolelang gore botelele bo rutwa bjang ka nako ya mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka ya Beke ya 9.

1. O ka dira eng ge morutwana a palelwa ke go bapetša le go latelanya dilo go ya ka botelele – telele/telelenyana le kopana/kopananyana mafelelong a Beke ya 9?

2. O ka dira eng ge morutwana a ka fetša mošongwana wa mafelong a go šomela ka katlego ka potlako go feta ka mo o bego o beakantše?

Session 3: Numbers, Operations and Relationships

1 hour

The focus of Term 2 Week 10 is Numbers, Operations and Relationships.

Terms 1–4 Content overview: Numbers, Operations and Relationships

The Numbers, Operations and Relationships Content Area was also the focus in Weeks 1, 2 and 5 of Term 2, and you discussed the number concepts that need to be covered in previous workshops. Look at the content overview for Numbers, Operations and Relationships on pages 114–123 of the *Concept Guide*.



Activity 10

What number concepts still need to be covered in Term 2?

Problem solving

Teachers need to provide learners with many opportunities to solve problems so that they can apply their maths knowledge and skills in new contexts. All games and activities involve problem solving. Word problems in maths introduce a specific type of problem solving that involves solving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division problems. In Grade R learners solve addition and subtraction problems by counting and using concrete apparatus to help them find a solution. They use grouping and one-to-one sharing to solve multiplication and division problems.

The biggest challenge in presenting word problems to learners, is to ensure that there is appropriate questioning and use of language. When teachers present a word problem, they need to listen carefully to learners' responses and guide them to solve the problem using a strategy that is suitable for their level of understanding.

The posters in the *Poster Book* have been designed to provide learners with a set of pictures that relate to their lives and provide contexts for solving real-life problems.

In Week 10 Day 4 (page 180 of *Activity Guide: Term 2*), Poster 1 is used to encourage learners to solve problems that involve numbers 1–5.

Thuto ya 3: Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano

Iri e 1

Nepišo ya Kotara ya 2 Beke ya 10 ke Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano.

Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Dikotara tša 1–4: Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano

Karolo ya Diteng ya Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano e be e le nepišo ya Dibeke tša 1, 2 le 5 ka go Kotara ya 2, gomme le ahlaahlile mareo a dinomoro ao a swanetšego go akaretšwa ka dithutofatlhošong tša go feta. Lebelela kakaretšo ya diteng ya Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano matlakaleng a 114–123 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo*.



Mošongwana wa 10

Ke mareo afe a dinomoro ao go sa hlokegago gore a akaretšwe ka go Kotara ya 2?

Tharollo ya mathata

Barutiši ba swanetše go nea barutwana menyetla ye mentši ya go rarolla mathata gore ba diriše tsebo ya bona ya dipalo le mabokgoni dikamanong tše diswa. Meraloko ka moka le mešongwana e akaretša tharollo ya mathata. Dipalo tša mantšu mo dipalong di hlagiša mohuta wo itšego wa tharollo ya mathata wa go akaretša dipalo tša go hlakantšha, go ntšha, go atiša le go arola. Ka Mphatong wa R barutwana ba dira dipalo tša go hlakantšha le go ntšha ka go bala le go diriša didirišwa tša go swarwa go ba thuša gore ba hwetše karabo. Ba diriša dihlopha le kabelano ya tee-ka-tee ge ba dira dipalo tša go atiša le go arola.

Tlhohlo ye kgolo ka go fetiša ge o bega dipalo tša mantšu barutwaneng, ke go kgonthiša gore go na le dipotšišo tša maleba le tirišo ya leleme. Ge barutiši ba bega palo ya mantšu, ba hloka go theeletša dikarabo tša barutwana gabotse gomme ba ba hlahle gore ba rarolle mathata ba diriša leano la go swanela maemo a bona a kwešišo.

Diphoustara tša ka gare ga *Puku ya Diphoustara* di akantšwe gore di nee barutwana sete ya diswantšho tša go amana le maphelo a bona le go ba nea kamano ya go rarolla mathata a nnete.

Ka go Beke ya 10 Letšatši la 4 (letlakala la 181 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo: Kotara ya 2*), Phoustara ya 1 e dirišwa go hlohleletša barutwana gore ba rarolle mathata a go akaretša dinomoro 1–5.



Activity 11

In your groups, refer to Poster 1. Think of appropriate word problems for each of these skills:

- ◆ comparing
 - ◆ matching
 - ◆ counting
 - ◆ addition
 - ◆ subtraction
 - ◆ grouping
 - ◆ equal sharing.
-
-
-
-

When you do word-problem activities with your learners, allow them to use their fingers or counters to help them solve the problems.

One of the sections in Numbers, Operations and Relationships is, ‘Solve problems in context’. In your groups, read the content overview for Term 2 for this section on page 120 of the *Concept Guide*. Then complete Activity 12.



Activity 12

Reflect on Activity 11.

1. What concepts and skills are taught and learnt in the topic: Problem-solving techniques?
-
-

2. What concepts and skills are taught and learnt in topic: Addition and subtraction?
-
-



Mošongwana wa 11

Ka dihlopha, lebelelang Phoustara ya 1. Naganang ka dipalo tša mantšu tša go swanela mabokgoni a:

- ◆ go bapetša
 - ◆ go tswalanya
 - ◆ go bala
 - ◆ tlhakantšho
 - ◆ ntšho
 - ◆ go hlopha
 - ◆ go abelana ka go lekana.
-
-
-
-

Ge o dira mešongwana ya dipalo tša mantšu la barutwana ba gago, o ba dumelele go diriša menwana ya bona goba dibaledi go ba thuša go rarolla mathata.

Ye nngwe ya dikarolo tša Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano ke, ‘Go rarolla mathata a kamano’. Ka dihlopha, balang kakaretšo ya diteng ya Kotara ya 2 ya karolo ye matlakaleng a 121 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo*. Ka morago le dire Mošongwana wa 12.



Mošongwana wa 12

Lebelela Mošongwana wa 11.

1. Go rutwa le go ithuta mareo le mabokgoni afe hlogotabeng ye: Dithekniki tša tharollo ya mathata?
-
-

2. Go rutwa le go ithuta mareo le mabokgoni afe hlogotabeng: Tlhakantšho le ntšho?
-
-

Estimation

Learners develop estimation skills and make a ‘sensible’ guess about ‘how many objects’ there are in a collection. During measurement activities, they estimate how heavy or how long something is, or how many cups will fill a jug before they do the actual measuring.



Activity 13

The facilitator will show you two jars. Estimate how many objects are in each jar and respond to her questions.

Learners need to be able to use terms such as: *too few, too many, more than, enough, not enough, nearly, close to, about the same, just under, just over*.

Teachers can plan estimation activities that encourage learners to make sensible guesses about the quantity of a group of objects or the measurement of an object.

Term 2 Content Summary: Week 10

Refer to Appendix A: Term 2 Weekly Content Summary (Weeks 8–10). Read the content overview for Week 10: Numbers, Operations and Relationships on page 20 of *Activity Guide: Term 2*.



Activity 14

1. What are the topics for Week 10?

2. What new knowledge is introduced in this week?

3. What skills from previous weeks are practised?

Refer to the estimation activities in Week 10 (*Activity Guide: Term 2*, pages 174 (Day 1), 176 (Day 2) and 178 (Day 3)).

Akanya

Barutwana ba ba le mabokgoni a go akanya le go dira kakanyo ‘ya go kwagala’ mabapi le gore ‘go na le dilo tše kae’ mokgobong. Ka nako ya mešongwana ya go ela, ba akanya gore selo se boima go kaakang goba se na le botelele bjo bokaakang, goba gore jeke e tla tlatša ke mabekere a makae pele ba ela ka nnete.



Mošongwana wa 13

Monolofatši o tlo le bontšha meruswi ye mebedi. Akanya gore moruswi o mongwe le o mongwe o na le dilo tše kae gomme le arabe dipotšišo tša gagwe.

Barutwana ba hloka go kgona go diriša mareo a bjalo ka: *tše dinnyane kudu, tše dintši kudu, go feta, lekane, ga ya lekana, nyakile, batametše, nyakile go swana, ka tlasenyana, go feta gannyane.*

Barutiši ba ka beakanya mešongwana ya go akanya ya go hlohleletša barutwana gore ba dire dikakanyo tša go kwagala ka ga palo ya sehlopha sa dilo goba kelo ya selo.

Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Kotara ya 2: Beke ya 10

Lebelela Mamalatšo ya A: Kakaretšo ya Diteng ya Beke ka Beke ya Kotara ya 2 (Dibeke tša 8–10). Bala kakaretšo ya diteng ya Beke ya 10: Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano letlakaleng la 21 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo: Kotara ya 2*.



Mošongwana wa 14

1. Dihlogotaba tša Beke ya 10 ke dife?

2. Go tsebišwa tsebo efe ye mpsha bekeng ye?

3. Go ikatišwa mabokgoni afe a dibeke tša go feta

Lebelela mešongwana ya go akanya ka go Beke ya 10 (*Pukutlhahlo ya Mešongwana: Kotara ya 2*, matlakala a 175 (Letšatši la 1), 177 (Letšatši la 2) le 179 (Letšatši la 3)).

Session 4: Numbers, Operations and Relationships

45 minutes

The Maths Programme focuses on one main Content Area each week. You will have noticed that even though when the weekly Content Area Focus is not ‘number’, the number routines continue every day of each week. The reason for this is that repetition and practice are essential for consolidating the learners’ developing number skills.

The whole class activities for each day of the week always start with three number routines:

- ◆ a song or rhyme
- ◆ oral counting
- ◆ counting objects.

These three number routines are planned to match the number range for each term.



Activity 15

Find the Term 2 daily number routines in *Activity Guide: Term 2* and complete the table. Week 1 has been done for you.

Week	Content Area Focus	Song or rhyme	Oral counting	Counting objects
1	Numbers, Operations and Relationships	A rhyme from Term 1	1–10 5–1	1–5 (birthday chart)
2				
3				

Thuto ya 4: Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano

Metsotso ye 45

Lenaneo la Dipalo le nepiša go Karolo ya Diteng ye tee e kgolo beke ye nngwe le ye nngwe. O ka be o lemogile gore le ge Nepišo ya Karolo ya Diteng ya beke ka beke e se 'nomoro', go itlwaetša dinomoro go tšwela pele letšatši le lengwe le le lengwe la beke ye nngwe le ye nngwe. Lebaka ke gore poeletšo le go ikatiša go bohlokwa kopanyong ya mabokgoni a dinomoro ao a hlabologago barutwaneng.

Ka mehla mešongwana ya phapoši ka moka ya letšatši le lengwe le le lengwe la beke e thoma ka ditlwaetšo tša dinomoro tše tharo:

- ◆ koša goba sereto
- ◆ go balela godimo
- ◆ go bala dilo.

Ditlwaetšo tša dinomoro tše tharo di beakanywa gore di tswalane le dinomoro tša kotara ye nngwe le ye nngwe.



Mošongwanwa wa 15

Hwetša ditlwaetšo tša dinomoro tša tšatši ka tšatši tša Kotara ya 2 ka go *Pukutlhahlo ya Mareo: Kotara ya 2* o be o tlatše tafola. O šetše o diretšwe Beke 1.

Beke	Nepišo ya Karolo ya Diteng	Koša goba sereto	Go balela godimo	Go bala dilo
1	Dinomoro, Tirišo le Tswalano	Sereto sa Kotara ya 1	1–10 5–1	1–5 (tšhate ya matšatši a matswalo)
2				
3				

4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				

Having looked through the number content for Term 2, you will have noticed that the number routines are practised every day of each week regardless of the Content Area Focus and that the progression in number range increases across the term.

4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				

Ge o be o lebeletše diteng tša Kotara ya 2, o lemogile gore go dirwa katišo ya go itlwaešwa ditlwaelo tša dinomoro letšatši le lengwe le le lengwe la beke ye nngwe le ye nngwe go sa kgethwe gore ke Nepišo ya Karolo ya Diteng efe le gore tšwelopele go ya ka bogolo bja dinomoro e oketšega mo kotareng.

Session 5: Term 2 Assessment

1 hour



Video 2

Watch the video of a teacher presenting word problems to a small group of learners.

Observe how each learner solves the problem. Notice how the teacher uses prompts when a learner has difficulty.



Activity 16

Look at the rubric on page 106 of the *Concept Guide*.

In your groups, discuss how you would score each of the learners using this scale. Give reasons for your decisions based on the assessment criteria for each rating code.

Thuto ya 5: Tekolo ya Kotara ya 2

Iri e 1



Bideo ya 2

Bogela bideo ya morutiši a begela dihlopha tše dinnyane tša barutwana ka ga dipalo tša mantšu.

Lebelela ka fao morutwana yo mongwe le yo mongwe a rarollago bothata ka gona. O lemoge ka fao morutiši a hlohleletšago morutwana ge a eba le bothata.



Mošongwana wa 16

Lebelela rubriki letlakaleng la 107 ka go *Pukutlahlo ya Mareo*.

Ka dihlopha, ahlaahlang gore le tlo lekanya barutwana bjang ka tekanyetšo ye. Fahlela diphetho tša gago go ya ka mokgwa wa tekolo wa khoutu ya tekanyetšo ye nngwe le ye nngwe.

Closing activities

15 minutes



Activity 17

Workshop reflection: Take a few minutes to reflect on the day. Page through your *Participant's Workbook* to remind yourself of what was covered. Write down any questions or comments to share with the group.



Take back to school task

1. Use *Activity Guide: Term 2* to plan and implement Weeks 8–10 of the Maths Programme.
2. Write an evaluation of what worked well, what did not work so well and what you could do differently to improve teaching and learning.
3. Bring your evaluation to the next workshop.

Evaluation

Complete the Evaluation Form.



Mošongwana wa 17

Go naganiša ka thutofatlhošo: Tšeа metsotso ye mmalwa o naganiša ka letšatši. O phetle *Pukutšhomo ya Motšeakarolo* go ikgopotša tše di akreditšwego. Ngwala dipotšišo goba ditshwayatshwayo tše o tlo di abelanago le sehlopha ka moka.



Mošomo wo o tlo boelago le wona sekolong

1. Diriša *Pukutlahlo ya Mareo: Kotara ya 2* go breakanya le go phethagatša Dibeke tša 8–10 tša Lenaneo la Dipalo.
2. Ngwala tekolo ya tše di šomilego gabotse, le tše di sa šomago gabotse le se o ka se dirago seo se fapanego go kaonafatša go ruta le go ithuta.
3. O tle le tekolo ya gago thutofatlhošong ya go latela.

Tekolo

Tlatša Foromo ya Tekolo.

APPENDIX A: TERM 2 WEEKLY CONTENT SUMMARY (WEEKS 8-10)

Term 2: Activity Plan

Week 8					
CONTENT AREA: SPACE AND SHAPE (GEOMETRY)					
TOPIC: Properties of shapes – compare same and different, sort according to properties; position; orientation and views					
INTRODUCE NEW KNOWLEDGE: Follow direction and midline crossing					
PRACTISE: Oral counting 1-20, counting backwards from 7, sequencing numbers 1-5, counting objects 1-7, reinforce number concept 1-5, what number comes before/after, practise using all shapes		Teacher-guided activity	Workstation activities		
Whole class activities					
Day 1	Forwards/backwards.	Counting – show me 1-3, 5-7 counters. Working with all taught shapes. Midline crossing. Position – direction. Forwards/backwards.	Activity 1	Sorting activity – using cut-out shapes.	
Day 2	Reinforce all shapes (I spy ...).		Activity 2	Make shapes using playdough and make a copy.	
Day 3	Shape game.		Activity 3	Masking tape shapes – learners follow shapes using blocks.	
Day 4	What can I do: Lost my ... (shape).		Activity 4	Match shapes using shape cards.	
Day 5	Obstacle course (requires a big space/outdoors). Midline crossing.				
Week 9					
CONTENT AREA: MEASUREMENT					
TOPIC: Length – compare and order objects using appropriate vocabulary to describe length					
INTRODUCE NEW KNOWLEDGE: Measuring and comparing length (long/short, longer/shorter, longest/shortest)					
PRACTISE: Oral counting 1-20, counting backwards from 7, counting objects 1-7, estimation 1-7, tall/short					
Whole class activities		Teacher-guided activity	Workstation activities		
Day 1	Longer/shorter (height).	Longer than/shorter than. Taller than/shorter than. Measurement with everyday objects.	Activity 1	Shorter/longer (pre-cut strips of different length).	
Day 2	Comparing lengths of ribbons.		Activity 2	Wiggly worms (to make a poster shortest to longest).	
Day 3	Sorting objects by length (coloured paper strips).		Activity 3	Measure blocks using string.	
Day 4	Height chart comparison (from Term 1).		Activity 4	Playdough and lined paper (different lengths).	
Day 5	Height chart comparison (taller/shorter than you).				

MAMATLETŠO YA A: KOTARA YA 2 KAKARETŠO YA DITENG YA BEKE KA BEKE (DIBEKE TŠA 8-10)

Kotara ya 1: Peakanyo ya Mošongwana

Beke ya 8			
KAROLO YA DITENG: SEKGOBA LE SEBOPEGO (TŠEOMETRIJ)			
DIHLOGOTABA: Dipharologantšho tša dibopego – bapetša go swana le go fapan, hlaola go ya ka dipharologantšho; maemo; peakanyo le dipono			
TSEBO YE MPSHA: Latela ditšhupetšo, Go putla mothalading wa gare			
GO IKATIŠA: Go balela godimo 1–20 le 7-1, temogopalo 1–5, go bala dilo 1–7, dibopego: sediko, sekwere khutloharo, pele, morago, tiiša maemo			
Mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka	Mošomo wa go hlahlwa ke morutiši	Mešongwana ya mafelong a go šomela	
Letšatši la 1	Pele/morago.	Go bala – mpontšhe dibaledi tše 1–3, 5–7.	Mošongwana wa 1
Letšatši la 2	Gatelela dibopego ka moka (Ke tshebi ...).	Go šoma ka dibopego ka moka tše go rutilwego ka tšona.	Mošongwana wa 2
Letšatši la 3	Moraloko wa dibopego.	Pele/morago. Boemo – tšhupetšo.	Mošongwana wa 3
Letšatši la 4	Nka dira eng: Ke timeditše (sebopego)....	Pele/morago.	Mošongwana wa 4
Letšatši la 5	Lepatlelo la ditšhitišo (go nyakega sekgorba se segolo/ka ntle). Mothalogare.		Mošongwana wa 4
Beke ya 9			
KAROLO YA DITENG: KELO			
DIHLOGOTABA: Bottelele – bapetša le go hlaola dilo o diriša tlottlontšu ya maleba			
TSEBO YE MPSHA: Go ela le go bapetša bottelele (telele/kopana, teletšana/kopananyana, telele ka go fetiša/kopana ka go fetiša)			
GO IKATIŠA: Go balela godimo 1–20 le 7-1, go bala dilo 1–7, kakanyo 1–7, Bottelele: telele, kopana			
Mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka	Mošomo wa go hlahlwa ke morutiši	Mešongwana ya mafelong a go šomela	
Letšatši la 1	Telelenyana/kopananyana (bottelele).	Telele go/kopana go.	Mošongwana wa 1
Letšatši la 2	Go bapetša bottelele bja malente.	Telele go feta/kopana go feta.	Mošongwana wa 2
Letšatši la 3	Go hlaola dilo go ya ka bottelele (meseto ya dipampiri tša mebala).	Kelo ka dilo tša letšatši le lengwe le le lengwe.	Mošongwana wa 3
Letšatši la 4	Papetšo ya tšhate ye telele (ya Kotara ya 1).		Mošongwana wa 4
Letšatši la 5	Papetšo ya tšhate ye telele (telele/kopana go wena).		

Week 10

CONTENT AREA: NUMBERS, OPERATIONS AND RELATIONSHIPS				
TOPIC: Describe, compare and order numbers; addition and subtraction (oral); problem solving INTRODUCE NEW KNOWLEDGE: Breaking down and building up numbers, problem-solving techniques, addition and subtraction using concrete objects, numbers in familiar settings (address and phone number) PRACTISE: Oral counting 1–20, counting backwards from 7, sequencing numbers 1–5, counting objects 1–7, reinforce number concept 1–5, what number comes before/after				
Whole class activities		Teacher-guided activity	Workstation activities	
Day 1	Ordering, using numbers 1–5. Dot cards.	Ordering numbers and dot cards (1–5). Fewer/more/less than. Decomposition of numbers. Phone numbers and addresses.	Activity 1	Write numbers 1–5 and draw dots using white board markers and plastic sheets. Count sticks to match.
Day 2	Addition using concrete objects. Musical chairs.		Activity 2	Tracing shapes according to given number.
Day 3	Subtraction using concrete objects.		Activity 3	Feely cups with number of objects – feel amount and show number symbol.
Day 4	Problem solving. Poster 1.		Activity 4	Number matching pictures.
Day 5	Memory game: Address and phone number. Game: Making groups of 1–5 learners.			

Beke ya 10

KAROLO YA DITENG: DINOMORO, TIRIŠO LE TSWALANO

DIHLOGOTABA: Hlaloša, bapetša le go latelanye dinomoro; hlakanya le go ntšha (ka molomo); Tharollo ya mathata

TSEBO YE MPSHA: Go aroganya le go aga dinomoro, mekgwa ya tharolla ya mathata, hlakanyo le go ntšha go dirišwa dilo tša nnete, Dinomoro tša lefelong la tlwaelo

GO IKATIŠA: Go balela godimo 1–20 le 7-1, go tla dinomoro dife pele, Dibopego: sediko, sekwere, khutlotharo, go latelanya dinomoro 1–5, go bala dilo 1–7, Temogopalo 1–5, Go tla dinomoro dife pele/ka morago?

Mešongwana ya barutwana ka moka	Mošomo wa go hlahlwa ke morutiši	Mešongwana ya mafelong a go šomela	
Letšatši la 1 Go latelanya/diriša dinomoro 1–5. Dikarata tša marontho.	Go latelanya dinomoro le dikarata tša marontho (1–5).	Mošongwana wa 1	Ngwala dinomoro 1–5 gomme o thale marontho o diriša diswaya matlapa a mašweu le matlakala a polastiki. Bala dikotana gore o tswalanye.
Letšatši la 2 Go hlakantšha o diriša dilo tša go swarwa. Ditulo tša mmino.	Nnyane/ntši/fetwa ke. Go aroganya dinomoro.	Mošongwana wa 2	Go gatiša dibopego go ya ka nomoro ye e filwego.
Letšatši la 3 Go ntšha o diriša dilo tša go swarwa.	Dinomoro tša megala le diaterese.	Mošongwana wa 3	Dikomiki tša go phopholwa le palo ya dilo – phophola gore ke tše kae gomme o bontšhe leswao la nomoro.
Letšatši la 4 Tharollo ya mathata. Phoustara ya 1.		Mošongwana wa 4	Diswantšho tša go tswalana le dinomoro.
Letšatši la 5 Moraloko wa kgopolo: Aterese le nomoro ya mogala. Moraloko: Go dira dihlopha tša barutwana ba 1–5.			

Workshop 6 Evaluation Form

1. Did the workshop meet your expectations?

2. What did you learn in this workshop that helped you the most?

3. Was there anything that you did not like or had difficulty understanding?

4. How will you apply what you have learnt in your Grade R classroom?

5. Do you have any suggestions for improving further workshops?

Foromo ya Tekolo ya Thutofatlhošo ya 6

1. Na thutofatlhošo e fihleletše tše o bego o di lebeletše?

2. O ithutile eng go thutofatlhošo ye se se go thušitšego kudu?

3. Go na le se o se go wa se rata goba o sa se kwešiše go?

4. O tlo phethagatša se o ithutilego sona bjang phapošing ya gago ya Mphato wa R?

5. Go na le tše o di šišinyago go kaonafatša dithutofatlhošo tše di latelago?
